

AREA DIMENSIONS

CW: A = 21 ft² (1.95m²)
 B = 30 ft² (2.79m²)
 C = 14 ft² (1.30m²)
 D = 16 ft² (1.49m²)
 E = 21 ft² (1.95m²)

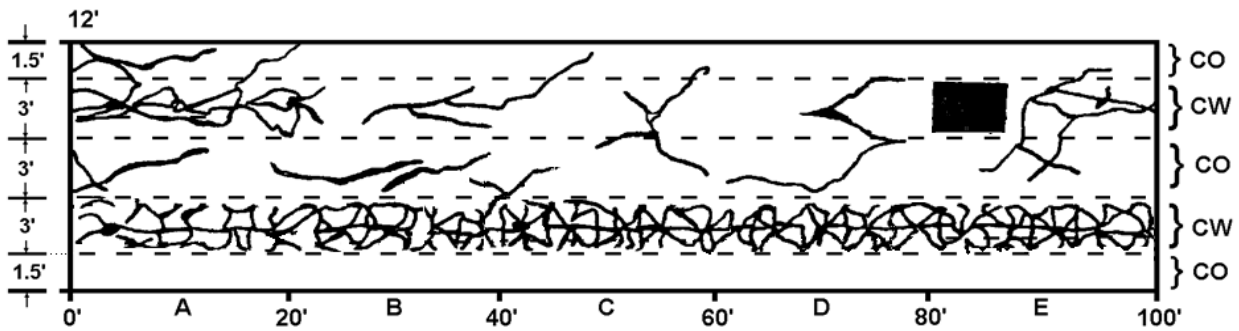
CO: A = 4 ft² (0.37m²)
 B = 15 ft² (1.39m²)
 C = 5 ft² (0.46m²)
 D = 3 ft² (0.28m²)
 E = 0 ft² (0m²)

TOTAL = 102 ft² (9.48m²)
 ÷ 600 ft² (55.74m²)
 = 17% of surface area

TOTAL = 27 ft² (2.51m²)
 ÷ 600 ft² (55.74m²)
 = 5% of surface area

NOTE: CW = Confined to Wheel Paths
 CO = Outside of Wheel Paths
 Single Cracks considered 1 ft. (0.30m) in width
 Alligator Cracks considered as affected area
 Block Cracks considered 1 ft (0.30m) in width

FIGURE 3. CLASS II CRACKING ESTIMATES



AREA DIMENSIONS

CW: A = 80 ft² (7.43m²)
 B = 66 ft² (6.13m²)
 C = 61 ft² (5.67m²)
 D = 57 ft² (5.30m²)
 E = 84 ft² (7.80m²)

CO: A = 38 ft² (3.53m²)
 B = 24 ft² (2.23m²)
 C = 15 ft² (1.39m²)
 D = 17 ft² (1.58m²)
 E = 14 ft² (1.30m²)

TOTAL = 348 ft² (32.33m²)
 ÷ 600 ft² (55.74m²)
 = 58% of surface area

TOTAL = 108 ft² (10.03m²)
 ÷ 600 ft² (55.74m²)
 = 18% of surface area

NOTE: CW = Confined to Wheel Paths
 CO = Outside of Wheel Paths
 Single Cracks considered 1 ft. (0.30m) in width
 Alligator Cracks considered as affected area
 Block Cracks considered 1 ft (0.30m) in width

FIGURE 4. CLASS III CRACKING ESTIMATES

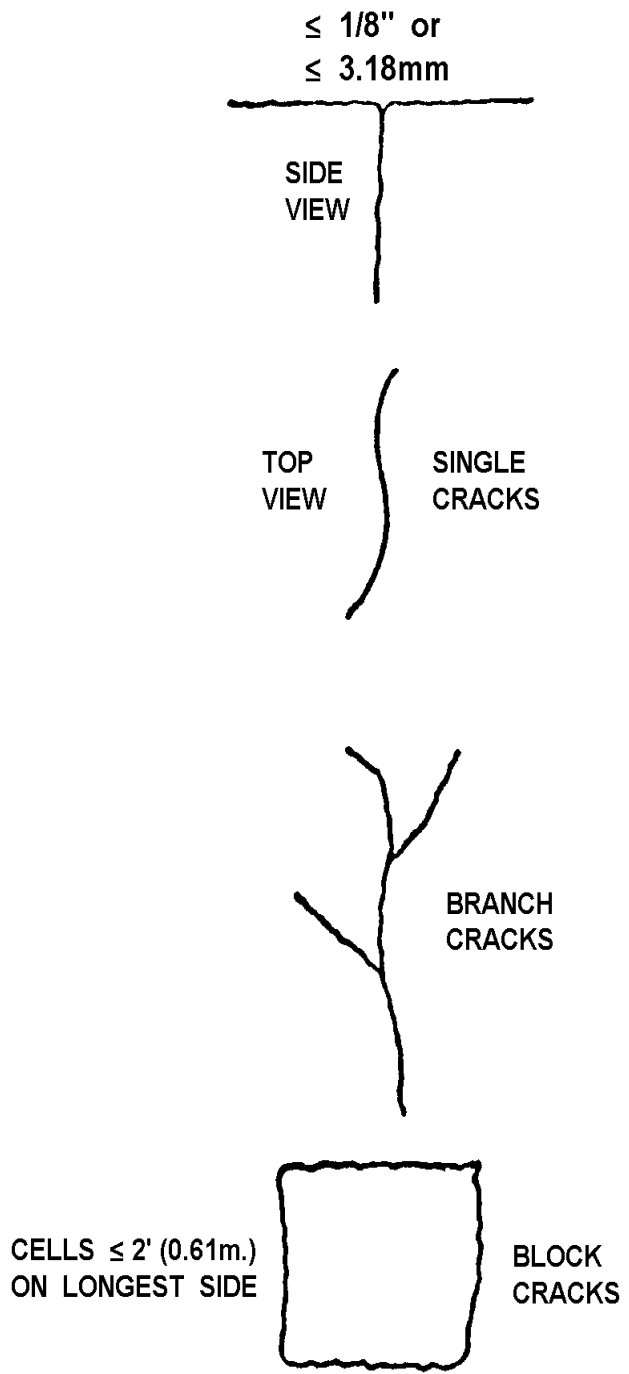


FIGURE 5. CLASS 1B CRACKING CLASSIFICATION

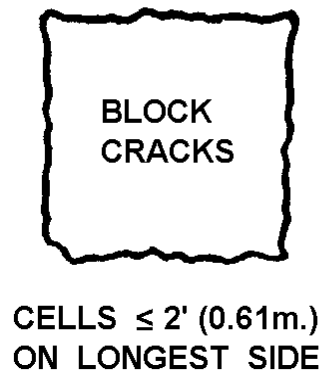
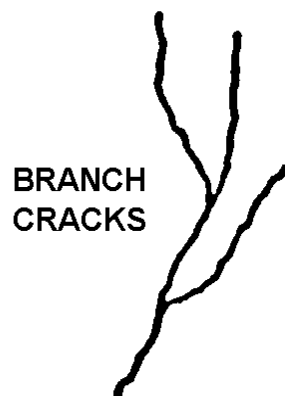
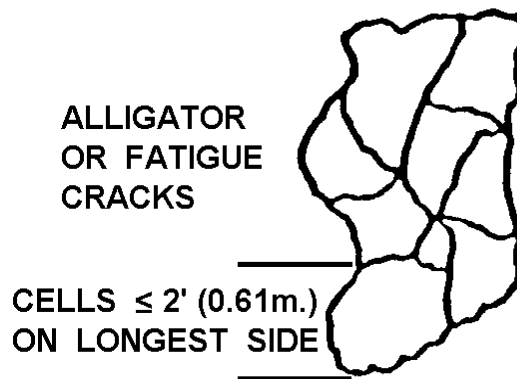
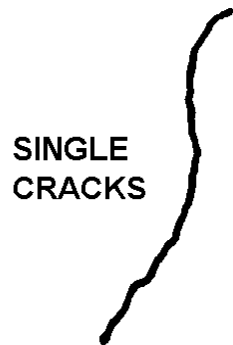
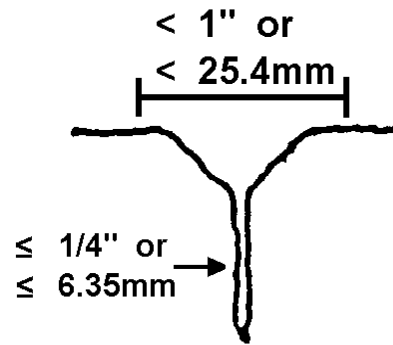
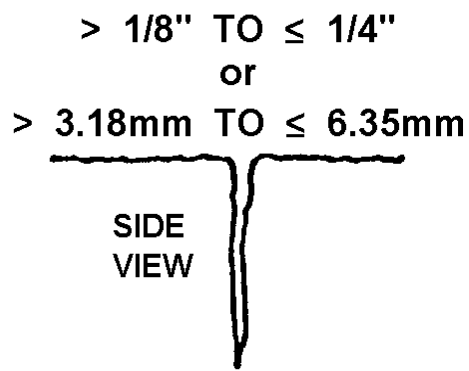


FIGURE 6. CLASS II CRACKING CLASSIFICATION

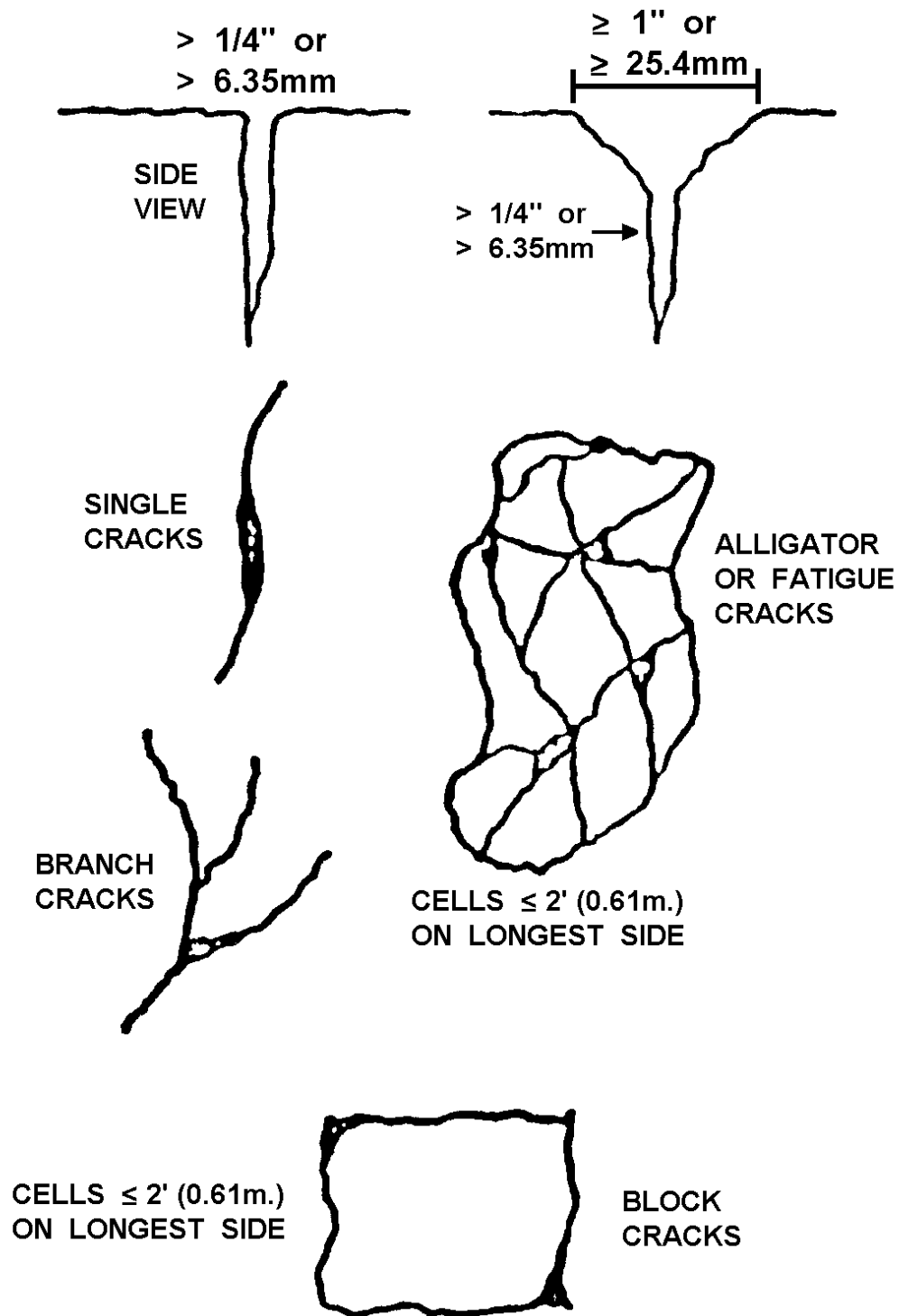


FIGURE 7. CLASS III CRACKING CLASSIFICATION



FIGURE 8. CLASS IB CRACKING



FIGURE 9. CLASS II CRACKING



FIGURE 10. CLASS III CRACKING



FIGURE 11. PATCHING



FIGURE 12. RAVELING

Rut Rating

Rut depths are collected using a profiler. The profiler measures rut depths at highway speeds and records the average rut depth. The rut depth is then assigned deduct values. Each $\frac{1}{8}$ inch (3.18mm) of rut depth equals one (1) deduct point. See Table 6 on page 29.

Manual rut depths are required if the rated section cannot be surveyed by the profiler. However, at the rater's discretion there may be short sections from which automated rut data can be collected even though ride data would not be valid (due to speed, section length and accelerometer sensitivity). When manual rut measurements are necessary, three evenly distributed measurements per mile, using a six-foot straight edge and scale, are required. Measurements will be recorded to the nearest $\frac{1}{8}$ inch (3.18 mm) as indicated in Table 6 (page 29). See Figures 13, 14 and 15 (pages 30 and 31) for examples of how manual rutting is measured.

Rut Depth Check on New Pavement

The rut depth for sections of new pavement must be less than 0.15 inches. If the rut depth is greater than or equal to 0.15 inches, rerun the section to confirm data.

Calculating Rut Rating

The Rut Rating is obtained by subtracting from ten (10) the deduct value associated with the Profiler rut depth or Manual rut depth. Rutting values are shown in Table 6 (page 29). A rut rating of 10 indicates a pavement with only minor rutting.

Rut Rating = 10 - Deduct Code

Example: Rut Depth 0.21 inches = Deduct of 2

Rut Rating = 10 – 2 = 8

A thorough calibration and verification must be completed to ensure the accuracy of the profiler rut depth. See Appendix C, ("**Profiler Calibration Instructions**") for information on the calibration process.

TABLE 6
PROFILER RUTTING VALUES

| RUT DEPTH (IN) | RUT DEPTH (MM) | RANGE (IN) | RANGE (MM) | DEDUCT | RUT RATING |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0.00 – 0.06 | 0.00 - 1.59 | 0 | 10 |
| 1/8 | 3.18 | 0.07 – 0.19 | 1.60 - 4.76 | 1 | 9 |
| 1/4 | 6.35 | 0.20 – 0.31 | 4.77 - 7.94 | 2 | 8 |
| 3/8 | 9.53 | 0.32 – 0.44 | 7.95 - 11.11 | 3 | 7 |
| 1/2 | 12.70 | 0.45 – 0.56 | 11.12 - 14.29 | 4 | 6 |
| 5/8 | 15.88 | 0.57 – 0.69 | 14.30 - 17.46 | 5 | 5 |
| 3/4 | 19.05 | 0.70 – 0.81 | 17.47 - 20.64 | 6 | 4 |
| 7/8 | 22.23 | 0.82 – 0.94 | 20.65 - 23.81 | 7 | 3 |
| 1 | 25.40 | 0.95 – 1.06 | 23.82 - 26.99 | 8 | 2 |
| 1 1/8 | 28.58 | 1.07 – 1.19 | 27.00 - 30.16 | 9 | 1 |
| 1 1/4 + | 31.75 | 1.20 + | 30.17 + | 10 | 0 |

MANUAL RUTTING VALUES

| RUT DEPTH (IN) | RUT DEPTH (MM) | DEDUCT | RUT RATING |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 1/8 | 3.18 | 1 | 9 |
| 1/4 | 6.35 | 2 | 8 |
| 3/8 | 9.53 | 3 | 7 |
| 1/2 | 12.70 | 4 | 6 |
| 5/8 | 15.88 | 5 | 5 |
| 3/4 | 19.05 | 6 | 4 |
| 7/8 | 22.23 | 7 | 3 |
| 1 | 25.40 | 8 | 2 |
| 1 1/8 | 28.58 | 9 | 1 |
| 1 1/4+ | 31.75 | 10 | 0 |

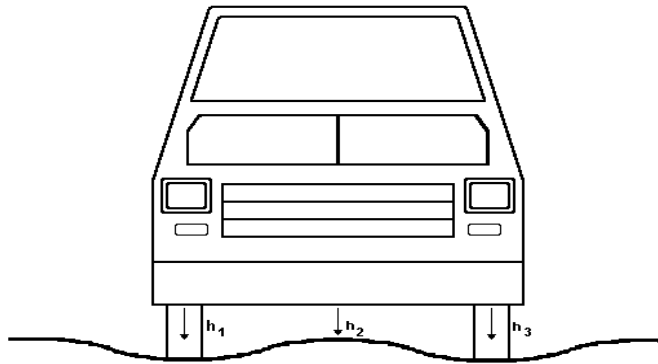


FIGURE 13. AUTOMATED RUT DEPTH METHOD

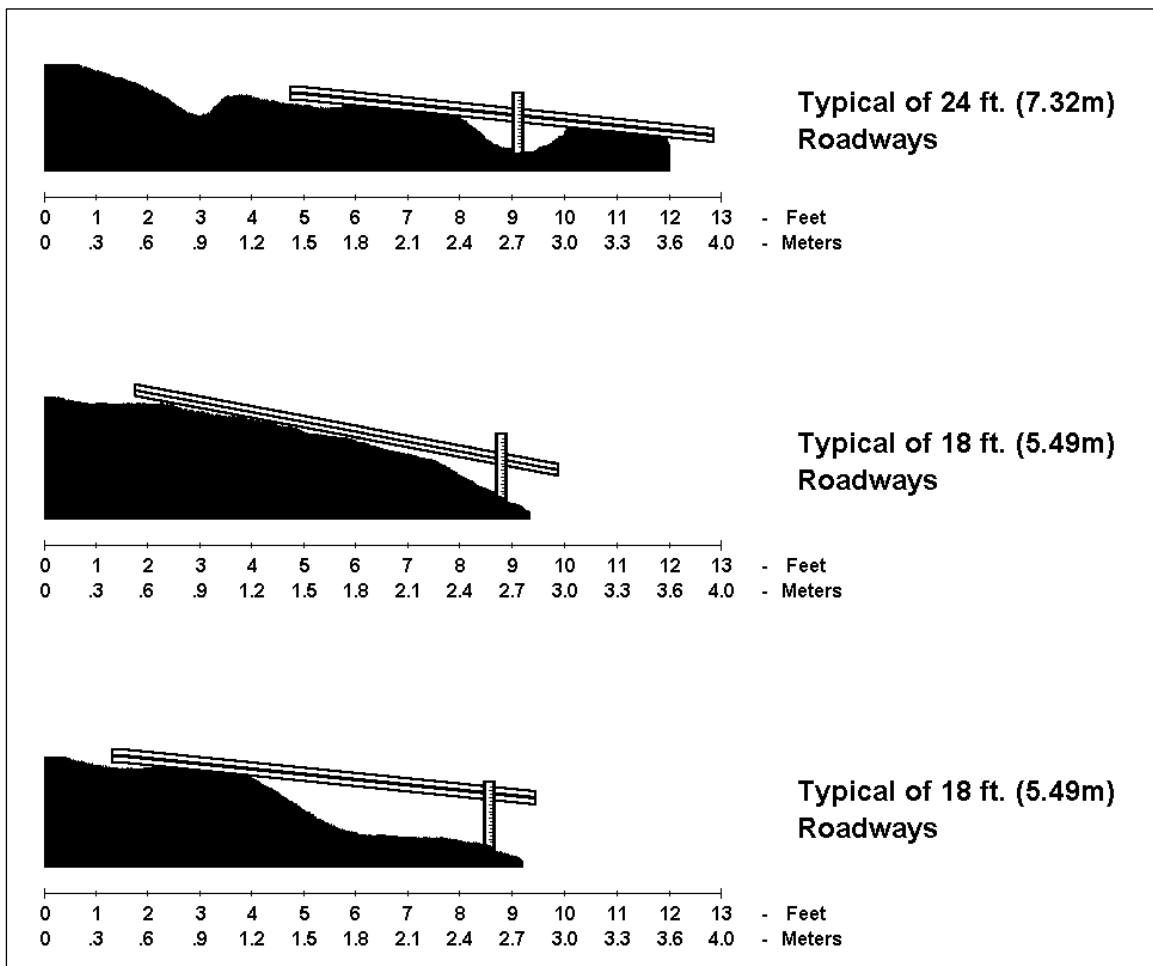


FIGURE 14. MANUAL RUT DEPTH METHODS